Danner, Ward

From: hughbkaufman@comcast.net Sent: Saturday, May 31, 2014 6:25 AM

To: Dorothy Reik

Cc: wiseman, cassandra; mcruised@aol.com; Hope Edelman; Tobias, Julie; smith, stephanie;

Newman, Penny; Begley, Ed; Leonard, Brigette; Lori Jacobus; cami; Pascucci, Christina; dinerstein, paula; Peterson, Ingrid; coviot@aol.com; Leni Ohngemach; Fabiana Udenio; DENICOLA, Jennifer; Holland, NiColle; Peterson, Ingrid; melissa; dave; horowitz, joy; miller, ken; Rosenfeld, Paul; Ruch, Jeff; barringer, felicity; Loftis, Randy; Vandor, Cindy; Guldimann, Suzanne; suzanne.goldenberg@guardian.co.uk; mike soraghan; Robin Bravender; Jeremy Jacobs; Uhring, Steve; Lamport, Stan; Arnold G. York; Len Simonian; Frankel, Deborah; Lisa

Lambert; Lapajne, Katy; bohemianturtle

Subject: Malibu Contamination Case--Also Re: SMMUSD Board President Ben Allen...

Dear Ms. Reik,

The more I think about it, the sadder I am that you are so vigorously defending the irresponsible actions of your colleague, SMMUSD Board President Mr. Ben Allen re: the violation of Federal EPA regulations to protect teachers and students at the Malibu schools.

Then, imagine my surprise, when I read the article about *you* being indicted on numerous Federal felony charges for money laundering, fraud, etc.:

http://voices.yahoo.com/friday-13th-lucky-day-4889462.html

"...Reik, who has been involved in mortgage scams for more than 30 years is being charged with multiple felonies including multiple charges for money laundering, illegal prescription drug use, falsifying public records, and selling fraudulent loans to securities fraud...

Dorothy Reik is being charged with defrauding Washington Mutual, Wells Fargo, Chase, JP Morgan, Green Point Mortgage and dozens of other now defunct mortgage companies...

During a covert interrogation Dororthy Reik was asked why she submitted so many liar loans to so many different wholesale lenders and she responded with, 'everyone lies on their loan application just like everyone lies on their tax returns'."

Is this story about your indictments true?

If so, have any of the ill gotten gains been used to help SMMUSD Board President Ben Allen?

Oy Gevalt, Hugh Kaufman

From: "hughbkaufman" < hughbkaufman@comcast.net>

To: "Dorothy Reik" <bankersg@pacbell.net>

Cc: "wiseman, cassandra" <topangafairy@gmail.com>, mcruised@aol.com, "Hope Edelman" <hopeedelman@gmail.com>, "Tobias, Julie" <julietobias@mac.com>, "smith, stephanie" <milagrosfilms@gmail.com>, "Newman, Penny" <penny.newman@ccaej.org>, "Begley, Ed" <ed@edbegley.com>, "Leonard, Brigette" <bri>ded@edbegley.com>, "Leonard, Brigette" <bri>ded@edbegley.com>, "Lori Jacobus" lorijacobus@gmail.com>, "cami" <cami@sobini.com>, "Pascucci, Christina"

<christinapascucci@icloud.com>, "dinerstein, paula" <pdinerstein@peer.org>, "Peterson, Ingrid"
<2ingmail@verizon.net>, coviot@aol.com, "Leni Ohngemach" <palovista@aol.com>, "Fabiana
Udenio" <Fabianaudenio@earthlink.net>

Sent: Friday, May 30, 2014 11:12:51 PM Subject: Re: Follow up from Hope (Uzi's wife)

Dear Ms. Reik,

I'm sure Mr. Ben Allen is an upstanding gentleman.

Sadly, when Mr. Allen was a leader on the SMMUSD Board, toxic PCBs, banned pesticides, arsenic, and other hazardous materials were discovered on the campus of Malibu Schools at concentrations that posed an unacceptable health risk.

Mr. Allen and his colleagues chose NOT to disclose this situation to the parents or teachers. Today, Mr. Allen, as President of the SMMUSD Board is in charge of the Malibu schools having students and teachers in classrooms containing PCB levels in violation of EPA regulations.

On the positive side, Mr. Allen is NOT responsible for Global Climate Change.

From: "Dorothy Reik" <bankersg@pacbell.net>

To: "wiseman, cassandra" <topangafairy@gmail.com>, mcruised@aol.com, "hughbkaufman"

<hughbkaufman@comcast.net>, "Hope Edelman" <hopeedelman@gmail.com>, "Tobias, Julie"

<julietobias@mac.com>, "smith, stephanie" <milagrosfilms@gmail.com>, "Newman, Penny"

<penny.newman@ccaej.org>, "Begley, Ed" <ed@edbegley.com>, "Leonard, Brigette"

<brigetteleonard@gmail.com>, "Lori Jacobus" <lorijacobus@gmail.com>, "cami"

<cami@sobini.com>, "Pascucci, Christina" <christinapascucci@icloud.com>, "dinerstein, paula"

<pdinerstein@peer.org>, "Peterson, Ingrid" <2ingmail@verizon.net>, coviot@aol.com, "Leni

Ohngemach" <palovista@aol.com>, "Fabiana Udenio" <Fabianaudenio@earthlink.net>

Sent: Friday, May 30, 2014 9:11:47 PM

Subject: RE: Follow up from Hope (Uzi's wife)

Ben was not on the board in 1996. Sadly there are cancer causing chemicals all over – we still can't get Santa Suzannah cleaned up because of neighborhood fanatics. That stuff is blowing through Topanga all the time. I guess global warming is Ben's fault too.

Dorothy Reik

Bankers Group

818-226-6100

From: Cassandra Wiseman [mailto:topangafairy@gmail.com]

Sent: Friday, May 30, 2014 6:05 PM

To: mcruised@aol.com; hugh kaufman; Hope Edelman; Julie Tobias; stephanie smith; Penny Newman; Ed Begley; Brigette Leonard; Lori Jacobus; Cami Winikoff; bankersg@pacbell.net; Christina Pascucci; paula dinerstein; Ingrid

Shocking that the SMMUSD has known for years that groundwater and soil are contaminated on campus with cancer causing chemicals.
Did they ever tell the parents and teachers? Sent from my iPhone
FYI:
Begin forwarded message:
From: "Gillette, Maria@DTSC" < Maria.Gillette@dtsc.ca.gov >
Subject: Malibu - Underground Storage Tanks (USTs) Closure Reports
Date: May 16, 2014 at 4:05:34 PM PDT
To: "Jennifer deNicola (jd18@me.com)" < jd18@me.com>
Hi Jennifer,
Please find the attached documents from the California Region al Water Quality Control Board (LA Region) regarding the 1996 closures of the two USTs at the Malibu High/Middle and Elementary School Campus. Thanks!
Maria Gillette
Senior Environmental Scientist
Cleanup Program Schools Evaluation & Brownfields Outreach Unit
Department of Toxic Substances Control
5796 Corporate Avenue
Cypress, California 90630

Peterson; coviot@aol.com; Leni Ohngemach; Fabiana Udenio **Subject:** Re: Follow up from Hope (Uzi's wife)

(714) 484-5377

On Fri, May 30, 2014 at 5:31 PM, Cassandra Wiseman < topangafairy@gmail.com > wrote:

FYI...Bloomfield has actually spent over \$500,000 on Ben Allen in the last month

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Kurt Gonska** < <u>kurt@standwithsandra.org</u>>

Date: Fri, May 30, 2014 at 5:26 PM

Subject: Re: Ben Allen

To: Cassandra Wiseman < topangafairy@gmail.com>

And it's the same Bloomfield who ran against Henry Waxman in 2012. We're hearing rumors he's planning to spend over a million dollars on Ben.

--

Kurt Gonska

Campaign Manager

Sandra Fluke for State Senate

Cell: (708) 717-8517

www.standwithsandra.org

www.facebook.com/StandWithSandra

www.twitter.com/SandraFluke

On Fri, May 30, 2014 at 5:25 PM, Kurt Gonska < kurt@standwithsandra.org> wrote:

FYI...Bloomfield has actually spent over \$500,000 on Ben in the last month.

__

Kurt Gonska

Campaign Manager

Sandra Fluke for State Senate

Cell: (708) 717-8517

www.standwithsandra.org

www.facebook.com/StandWithSandra

www.twitter.com/SandraFluke

On Fri, May 30, 2014 at 4:45 PM, Cassandra Wiseman < topangafairy@gmail.com > wrote:

Bill Bloomfield. He's spent nearly 200,000. on Ben Allen's run for State Senator.

On Fri, May 30, 2014 at 4:16 PM, Julie Tobias < <u>julietobias@mac.com</u>> wrote:

Yes I do! Who is his benefactor?

I've got a good sized South Bay email list.

Sent from my iPhone

On May 30, 2014, at 13:50, Cassandra Wiseman < topangafairy@gmail.com > wrote:

Yes, please send to everyone and anyone.

There is a big developer from Manhattan Beach who is funding most of Ben's campaign. Know anyone in Manhattan Beach?

On Fri, May 30, 2014 at 1:28 PM, Julie Tobias < <u>julietobias@mac.com</u>> wrote:

I actually think this is good. I doubt that he will respond or change in any way, shape or form, but I'm glad it's out there and it's through a reputable third party, so he cannot summarily dismiss.

Can I send these letters to his donors that I know?

I'm happy to remove identifying info.

Best-

Julie

Sent from my iPhone

On May 30, 2014, at 10:05, Hope Edelman hopeedelman@gmail.com wrote:

Well, game on. I did not expect Dorothy to send my email to Ben but there it is. Cassandra, I did not mention your name so she must have spoken to Maureen. This is tricky. Julie, what do you think?

Please excuse typos, sent from my iPhone

Begin forwarded message:

From: "Dorothy Reik" < bankersg@pacbell.net>

Date: May 30, 2014 at 9:56:05 AM PDT

To: "'Hope Edelman'" < hopedelman@gmail.com > Subject: RE: Follow up from Hope (Uzi's wife)

I sent this and the e-mail from Cassandra to Ben. I will let you know as soon as I hear from him. Glad you found out the truth about

Ted. Now Wendy Greuel

has sent out a hit piece hoping to confuse Ted with Leland Yee. I don't know you well enough to use the words I would to describe her.

Dorothy Reik

Bankers Group

818-226-6100

From: Hope Edelman [mailto:hopeedelman@gmail.com]

Sent: Thursday, May 29, 2014 8:42 PM

To: bankersg@pacbell.net

Subject: Follow up from Hope (Uzi's wife)

Hi Dorothy,

Well, it appears that I spoke too soon at Topanga Days. Just two days earlier someone from Malibu Unites made contact with Ted Lieu's office and one of his staffers is now working with us now to draft legislation to make sure the kind of concealment of information that happened at MHS cannot happen again in any school district in the state. This is very hopeful for MHS, which is in precarious shape at the moment. We will definitely appreciate any help you can offer us regarding his office moving forward!

I was glad to see on your web site that you endorsed Sheila Kuehl and many of the same candidates I voted for by mail. But dear god, how can you be endorsing Ben Allen? Yes, he's done some good work over the years, but have you been following his involvement in the MHS contamination issue? He was on the board that voted to remove 1,000 tons of toxic soil from the campus during summer school session in 2011, without ensuring that parents and teachers would be notified. Last fall, after the story broke, he voted to hire known anti-environmentalist Mark Katchen--of the Beverly Hills High defense team--to do an initial round of air tests inside the school, which were not even done according to EPA guidelines. And he sits smugly at every board meeting when parents earnestly ask for the campus to be comprehensively tested. Not once has he ever spoken out on behalf of students or teachers. (Only Oscar de la Torre has). We have pled with him in person to do the right thing and have been told, in so many words, that our group does not have enough political power to make a difference.

You can see Ben on video at Town Hall meetings asking more questions about the cost and terms of clean-up than about the health and safety of people on campus. And worst of all, he's voted to spend more than half a million dollars of taxpayer money to Katchen and to the law firm Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman to protect the district against a nonexistent lawsuit, when it would have cost less than half that amount to properly test the school. That he is running as an "environmentalist" in light of these past eight months is nothing short of baffling to me and outright insulting to the parents, students, and teachers at Malibu High. I suppose that sometimes being blinded by ambition leads people to make choices that are exactly the antithesis of what's best for those they serve.

Maureen Cruise of the Progressive Democrats of the Pacific Palisades retracted her endorsement after learning more about what's been going on at SMMUSD board meetings and the plight at MHS. I hope you, too, with think very seriously about continuing to endorse a self-proclaimed "environmentalist" with this kind of voting record in his recent past.

If you'd like to see the citizen's letter that Maureen was responding to, I'll paste it in below.

Honestly, I'm just trying to protect the teachers and kids. Because no one else except members of our parents' advocacy group -- not the district, not the board of ed, and not the Malibu Town Council -- seems willing to break rank and do the right thing. Everyone's trying to protect their own interests first. It's politics, I realize, but it's a terrible thing for our kids.

Take good care and enjoy the rest of spring,

Hope



It is shocking to me, as a parent at Malibu High School, that Ben Allen is running as an environmental and fiscally responsible candidate.

"All Children Deserve a Healthy Learning Environment" - US Environmental Protection Agency

In October 2013, twenty-one Malibu Middle and High School teachers sent a letter to the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District stating that their "health has been adversely affected" by working on the Malibu High School campus. Three of the 21 teachers had been diagnosed with thyroid cancer within a six-month period, and the others were experiencing symptoms such as migraines, hair loss, respiratory problems, and rashes. As of today, we know of a fourth case of thyroid cancer, many with thyroid disease and children diagnosed with autoimmune illnesses, including my son.

The teachers and community members learned that three years earlier, soil on campus had tested positive for nine toxins, including PCBs, lead, DDT, Chlordane and additional pesticides known to be carcinogenic. Parents also learned that in the summer of 2011, more than 1,000 cubic yards of toxic soil was removed from the center of the campus. Parents and teachers had been told this was being done as part of a campus improvement project, not as toxic soil remediation. Upon learning this, teachers became worried for themselves and their students and asked to have their classrooms and soil tested for toxins, specifically those discovered in 2010. Teachers and

parents at adjacent Juan Cabrillo Elementary School have also joined in this call since the schools were built at about the same time on the same plot of land.

The environmental issues at Malibu High School and Juan Cabrillo Elementary have caused much concern for our community. Many dedicated citizens have been working behind the scenes to ensure proper testing and transparency of data.

Ben Allen of the SMMUSD has not only ignored our concerns when we raise them at the School Board Meetings but is out right rude and even smirked and ordered the microphone turned off as one of the teachers spoke to them, about the health concerns. This teacher had a bandage across her throat from her latest thyroid biopsy at the time.

The idea that Ben Allen is a fiscally responsible candidate is outrageous too. As a mother who has spent the last 26 years of her life baking cookies for bake sales and running herself ragged to raise money for our school to stop the firing of important teachers and limits of access to classes the kids need, it has been absolutely galling and distressing to see Ben Allen and the SMMUSD Board spend over half a million of our SCHOOL BOARD dollars on hiring the expensive law firm Pillsbury to represent the Board over this contamination case, although no one, not even the sick teachers has threatened to sue them, and to hire Mark Katchen, a known anti-Environmentalist. Ben gave Mark Katchen over three hundred thousand of our school's money to handle the bad PR the Board was receiving over this contamination issue.

Hugh Kaufman, senior analyst and Co FOUNDER of the EPA, can explain who Mark Katchen and his associates are and who their clients are. Although he can not get involved with an election, he can tell you who Mark Katchen, Pillsbury and Environ are and their long history of being anti environmentalist firms. And yet these are the firms, Ben Allen has hired in the last six months to deal with the contamination problem that his Board created at Malibu High. Hugh can be reached atHughkaufman@comcast.net.

I would really recommend you contact Paula Dinerstein from PEER in Washington DC. An attorney, she has been amazing at representing the teachers and helping the parents at Malibu High in this fight against Ben Allen and the SSMUSD. She can be contacted at pdinerstein@peer.org. PEER is an amazing and powerful non-profit in Washington DC representing public employees who whistle blow for environmental responsibility in the public work place.

Christina Pascucci at KCAL has been an amazing reporter who has investigated this contamination problem from the beginning and as a parent, I trust that she has seen our frustration with the School Board from the beginning. You can reach her at Christinapascucci@icloud.com.

Stephanie Smith has been documenting the SMMUSD Board meetings from the beginning of our fight with the School Board, of which Ben is President. She has offered tape to Sandra's campaign of Ben's unwillingness to help the sick teachers and students at Malibu High. She lives in Santa Monica and her phone number is 310-383-7651. The New York Times Best Selling writer, Hope Edelman, is also one of the mothers in our fight to get Ben Allen and the SMMUSD Board to do the right thing and she has offered to give you a sound bite. Her number is 310-428-5244. She is part of a bigger group in Malibu that is trying to get the EPA and DTSC to force Ben Allen and his Board to do the right thing.

These are the known contaminants found in the soil at Malibu High in 2010:

Soil Contaminants

Toxins Levels Found in the Soil at Malibu High School in 2010:

PCB Araclor 1254: 1420 ug/kg (exceeded screening level CHHSL

of 89ug/kg)

Toluene: 1.1mg/l to 4.3mg/l

Benzene: exceeded residential CHHSL

DDE: 361ug/kg

DDT: 46.7ug/kg

Alpha Chlordane: 683 ug/kg (exceeded screening level CHHSL

of 430ug/kg)

Gamma Chlordane: 305ug/kg (exceeded screening level CHHSL

of 430ug/kg)

Technical Chlordane: 1910ug/kg (exceeded screening level CHHSL

of 430ug/kg)

Lead: 304mg/kg (exceeded screening level CHHSL of 80mg/kg)

Arsenic: 10.6mg/kg

Cadmium: 4.77mg/kg

Pesticides affected 200 square feet of soil (22 yards) and PCBs affect 16,000 square feet of soil (1180 yards).

Residential exposures screening levels were used based on DTSC guidance 1999 with the most sensitive exposures.

(source Removal Action Workplan 8-5-10 pg 10-15)

Click Here to See Full Arcadis Action Workplan Aug 5, 2010

Click Here to See Chemical Descriptions from Arcadis Report Appendix A

DDT

DDT was extensively used in the past for the control of malaria, typhus, and other insect-transmitted diseases. It was banned for use in the United States in 1972, except in the case of a public health emergency.

Acute oral exposure to high doses of DDT in humans results in CNS effects, such as headaches, nausea, and convulsions. The science on DDT's human health impacts has continued to mount over the years, with recent studies showing harm at very low levels of exposure. Studies

show a range of human health effects linked to DDT and its breakdown product, DDE:

- · breast & other cancers
- · male infertility
- · miscarriages & low birth weight
- · developmental delay
- nervous system & liver damage

http://www.epa.gov/ttnatw01/hlthef/dde.html

DDE

DDE is a breakdown product of DDT and has no uses.

DDE has been listed as a pollutant of concern to EPA's Great Waters Program due to its persistence in the environment, potential to bioaccumulate, and toxicity to humans and the environment.

http://www.epa.gov/ttnatw01/hlthef/dde.html

Chlordane

Exposure to chlordane occurs from its past use as a pesticide.

Chlordane was used in the United States from 1948 to 1978 as a pesticide on agricultural crops, lawns, and gardens and as a fumigating agent. In 1978, EPA canceled the use of chlordane on food crops and phased out other above-ground uses for the next 5 years. From 1983 to 1988, chlordane's only approved use was to control termites in homes. The pesticide was applied underground around the foundation of homes. In 1988, all approved uses of chlordane in the United States were terminated; however, manufacture for export still continues. Chlordane is a persistent, bioacculumative, and toxic (PBT) pollutant targeted by EPA.

Chlordane is an OSHA Select carcinogen

http://www.epa.gov/pbt/pubs/chlordane.htm

Arsenic

Arsenic occurs naturally in soil and minerals and it therefore may enter the air, water, and land from wind-blown dust and may get into water from runoff and leaching. Arsenic cannot be destroyed in the environment. It can only change its form, or become attached to or separated from particles. Arsine is a gas consisting of arsenic and hydrogen. Arsine gas is extremely toxic to humans, with headaches, vomiting, and abdominal pains occurring within a few hours of exposure.

In the past, inorganic arsenic compounds were predominantly used as pesticides, primarily on cotton fields and in orchards. Inorganic arsenic compounds can no longer be used in agriculture. The greatest use of arsenic in alloys is in lead-acid batteries for automobiles. Presently, about

90% of all arsenic produced is used as a preservative for wood to make it resistant to rotting and decay.

The Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) and EPA also has classified inorganic arsenic as a known human carcinogen.

http://www.epa.gov/ttnatw01/hlthef/arsenic.html

Lead

Lead poisoning affects nearly every system in the body, and often occurs without noticeable symptoms. Although lead can affect adults, children under the age of six are especially vulnerable to the adverse effects of lead. Low but chronic exposure can affect the developing nervous system in subtle but persistent ways. In children, blood lead levels as low as 10 to 15 $\mu g/dL$ can stunt growth rates, affect attention span, cause learning disabilities, lower IQ scores, impair hearing acuity, and cause behavioral problems.

CDC lowered the level at which it recommends medical attention, also known as the "blood lead intervention level," on three separate occasions. After research showed that cognitive and developmental damage occurs at blood lead levels as low as 10 μ g/dL, CDC lowered the blood lead level of concern to the cur- rent 10 μ g/dL value in 1991. There is no known safe level of lead in blood.

The EPA has classified lead and inorganic lead compounds as "probable human carcinogens."

http://www.epa.gov/region1/leadsafe/pdf/chapter3.pdf

Benzene

Benzene is a colorless, flammable liquid with a sweet odor. It evaporates quickly when exposed to air. Benzene is formed from natural processes, such as volcanoes and forest fires, but most exposure to benzene results from human activities.

Benzene is among the 20 most widely used chemicals in the United States. It is used mainly as a starting material in making other chemicals, including plastics, lubricants, rubbers, dyes, detergents, drugs, and pesticides. In the past it was also commonly used as an industrial solvent (a substance that can dissolve or extract other substances) and as a gasoline additive, but these uses have been greatly reduced in recent decades.

Benzene is known to cause cancer, based on evidence from studies in both people and lab animals.

http://www.cancer.org/cancer/cancercauses/othercarcinogens/intheworkplace/benzene

Toluene

Toluene is added to gasoline, used to produce benzene, and used as a solvent. Exposure to toluene may occur from breathing ambient or indoor air affected by such sources. The central nervous system (CNS) is the primary target organ for toluene toxicity in both humans and animals for acute (short-term) and chronic (long-term) exposures. CNS dysfunction and narcosis have been frequently observed in humans acutely exposed to

elevated airborne levels of toluene; symptoms include fatigue, sleepiness, headaches, and nausea.

Chronic inhalation exposure of humans to toluene also causes irritation of the upper respiratory tract and eyes, sore throat, dizziness, and headache. Human studies have reported developmental effects, such as CNS dysfunction, attention deficits, and minor craniofacial and limb anomalies, in the children of pregnant women exposed to high levels of toluene or mixed solvents by inhalation. EPA has concluded that that there is inadequate information to assess the carcinogenic potential of toluene.

http://www.epa.gov/ttn/atw/hlthef/toluene.html

Cadmium

Cadmium is a natural element in the earth's crust. It is usually found as a mineral combined with other elements such as oxygen (cadmium oxide), chlorine (cadmium chloride), or sulfur (cadmium sulfate, cadmium sulfide).

Cadmium and its compounds are highly toxic and exposure to this metal is known to cause cancer and targets the body's cardiovascular, renal, gastrointestinal, neurological, reproductive, and respiratory systems.

The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has determined that cadmium is carcinogenic to humans.

http://www.epa.gov/ttnatw01/hlthef/cadmium.html

Asbestos

(while not found MHS soil, it is in MHS)

Asbestos is a mineral fiber that occurs in rock and soil. Because of its fiber strength and heat resistance it has been used in a variety of building construction materials for insulation and as a fire-retardant. Asbestos has been used in a wide range of manufactured goods, mostly in building materials

Asbestos fibers may be released into the air by the disturbance of asbestos-containing material during product use, demolition work, building or home maintenance, repair, and remodeling. In general, exposure may occur only when the asbestos-containing material is disturbed or damaged in some way to release particles and fibers into the air.

Asbestos is a known carcinogen. Three of the major health effects associated with asbestos exposure are:

- 1. lung cancer
- 2. mesothelioma, a rare form of cancer that is found in the thin lining of the lung, chest and the abdomen and heart
- 3. asbestosis, a serious progressive, long-term, non-cancer disease of the lungs

www2.epa.gov/asbestos
Hope Edelman
www.hopeedelman.com
Follow me on <u>Twitter</u> or <u>Facebook</u>